PLASMA MEMBRANE

CYTOSOL

ENDOSOME

NUCLEUS

TAB2

TAK1

TAB1

MEKK1

ECSIT

ssRNA

TLR7

MyD88

IRAK4

Tollip

TRAF6

Uev14

Ubc13

IRF7

IRAK1

IRF5

IRF4

JNK

MKK6

MKK3

p38

MEF2C

IkBa

NF-kB p50

NF-kB p65

NF-kB p52

TRAF3

IKKa

IKKb

IKKg

MKK4

MKK7

PI3K

Fos

c-Jun

active

inactive

25

45

IFN-alpha

IL-12p40

IL-6

TNF-alpha

IL-12p35

RANTES

IL-1-beta

MIP-alpha

IL-2

IL-8

MIP-beta